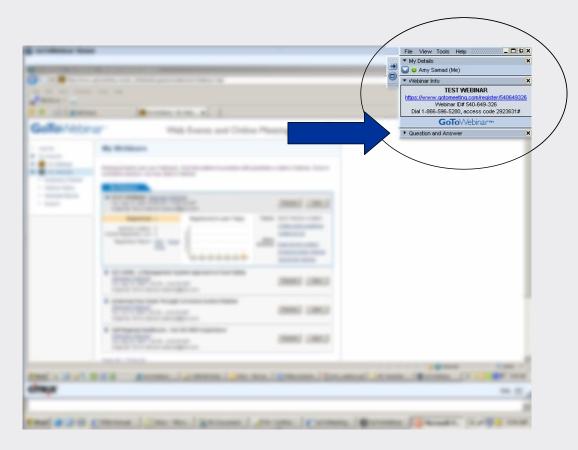


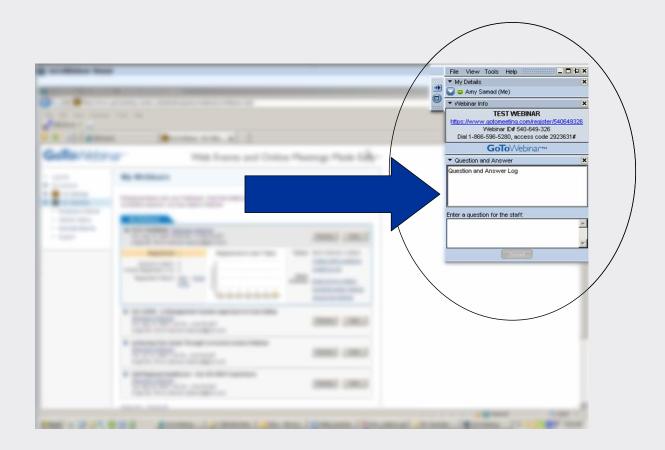
Alan Calder
Founder, Executive Chairman
IT Governance Ltd.



Your journey to ISO 27001: Privacy integration









Alan Calder
Founder & Executive
Chairman, IT Governance Ltd.



## Your journey to ISO 27001 – Privacy integration

October 6, 2022



### **About IT Governance**

The cyber risk and privacy management solutions provider



20 years of experience, 200 employees



More than 12,000 clients across 5 continents



IT governance, risk, and compliance solutions



Comprehensive ISO 27001 product and service portfolio





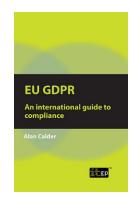
#### **Introduction:** Alan Calder

Founder and executive chairman of IT Governance



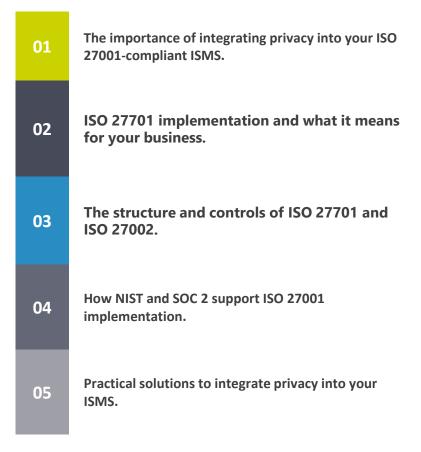
- Founder and executive chairman of IT Governance, the single source for everything to do with IT governance, cyber risk management, and IT compliance.
- Author of IT Governance: An International Guide to Data Security and ISO27001/ISO27002 (Open University textbook).













## **Contents**



**Protect • Comply • Thrive** 

The importance of integrating privacy into your ISO 27001-compliant ISMS



Our Expertise, Your Peace of Mind



## Integrating privacy into your ISO 27001-compliant ISMS

ISO/IEC 27701:2019

ISO/IEC 27701:2019 is a privacy extension to the internationally recognized management system standard for information security, ISO/IEC 27001:2013.

It is based on the requirements, control objectives, and controls of ISO 27001, and includes a set of privacy-specific requirements, controls, and control objectives.

The Standard specifies the requirements for – and provides guidance on establishing, implementing, maintaining, and continually improving – a privacy information management system (PIMS).



## ISO 27001 and privacy management

Integrating privacy

- The EU's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), US Laws such as the CCPA and the ongoing growth in data protection laws around the world mean there is an increasing need for a standard or code of conduct to support and demonstrate compliance.
- ISO/IEC 27701 (Security techniques Extension to ISO/IEC 27001 and ISO/ IEC 27002 for privacy information management – Requirements and guidelines)
  - Published in August 2019, it is one of the most comprehensive standards in information security and privacy management
  - It aims to fill the assurance gap and provide a genuinely international approach to data protection as an extension of information security



## Why an ISO/IEC privacy management system?

ISO/IEC 27701

ISO and IEC are recognized internationally as authorities on management systems and best practice

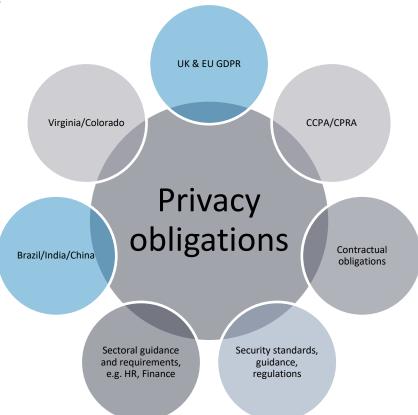
Certification to ISO/IEC management system standards through recognized certification schemes are an extremely effective way of demonstrating compliance ISO 27701 supports compliance with a wider, international range of data protection and privacy legislation, including the Health Information Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and California Privacy Rights Act (CPRA)

Even though a 'comprehensive' information security management system (ISMS) aligned to ISO/IEC 27001:2013 might already address privacy issues, the requirements can be met without fully addressing privacy

Having a standard that ensures all the relevant privacy issues are factored into a management system means that the resulting certificate must, by default, cover all those relevant aspects



## The privacy universe



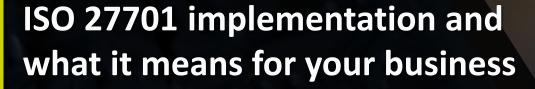


## Implementing an ISO 27701-compliant PIMS

The benefits

Saves time spent preparing and conducting privacy audits









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## The link between ISO 27001 (ISMS) and ISO 27701 (PIMS)

Two options

### Option A:

 An organization has already implemented an ISMS and wishes to implement a PIMS.

## Option B:

• An organization implements an ISMS and a PIMS together as a single implementation project.



## ISO 27701 requirements

Clauses 5 and 6

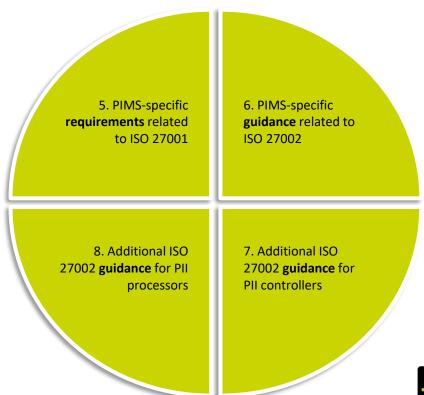
- Clause 5.1: The requirements in ISO/IEC 27001:2013 mentioning "information security" should be extended to the protection of privacy as potentially affected by the processing of personally identifiable information (PII).
- Clause 6.1: The guidelines in ISO/IEC 27002:2013 mentioning "information security" should be extended to the protection of privacy as potentially affected by the processing of PII.
- In practice, where "information security" is used in ISO/IEC 27001:2013 and in ISO/IEC 27002:2013, "information security and privacy" applies instead.
- All control objectives and controls should be considered in the context of both risks to information security as well as risks to privacy related to the processing of PII.



## **Implementation**

ISO 27001 & ISO 27701

When considering how and what controls to implement, the organization needs to consider the set of security controls defined in Annex A of ISO 27001:2013, the guidance in ISO 27002:2013, and an additional set of guidance information relating to privacy in Clauses 6, 7, and 8 and in Annexes A and B of ISO 27701:2019.





## PIMS and scope

- While organizations may have already implemented an ISO 27001-compliant ISMS, they may not have included PII in its scope.
- To implement a PIMS that complies with the requirements of ISO 27701, the ISMS MUST include PII in its scope.
- Scope needs to be carefully considered and defined before any PIMS implementation project is initiated.



## Key components of a PIMS

Identifying and monitoring necessary privacy activities and controls

- Privacy notices, legal basis for processing, consent
- Data protection principles
- Individuals' rights erasure, portability, objection, etc.
- Retention and disposal of personal data

Contract management

- Contracting with data processors or third parties in relation to PII
- PII processors or third parties involving cross-border transfers

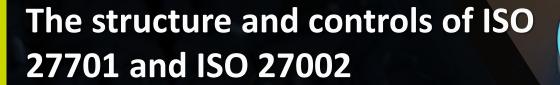
PII principal (data subject) rights

Control processes for handling requests

Change management

- Ensure changes to data processing are controlled
- Privacy by design and by default







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## ISO/IEC 27001:2013 structure

Intro Application Terms and definitions 4. Context of the organization 5. Leadership 6. Planning 7. Support 8. Operation 9. Performance evaluation 10. Improvement • Annex A – Reference control objectives and controls



## ISO/IEC 27701:2019

Structure

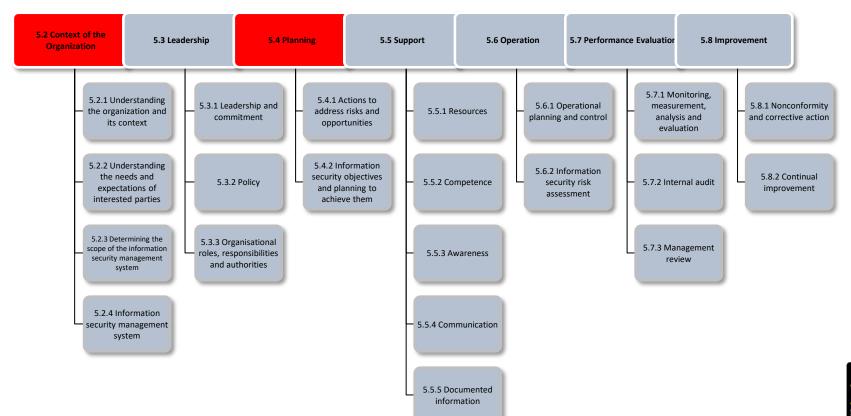
Clause	Title
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	General
5	PIMS-specific requirements related to ISO/IEC 27001
6	PIMS-specific guidance related to ISO/IEC 27002
7	Additional ISO/IEC 27002 guidance for PII controllers
8	Additional ISO/IEC 27002 guidance for PII processors

Annex	Title
А	PIMS-specific reference control objectives and controls (PII Controllers)
В	PIMS-specific reference control objectives and controls (PII Processors)
С	Mapping to ISO/IEC 29100
D	Mapping to the General Data Protection Regulation
E	Mapping to ISO/IEC 27018 and ISO/IEC 29151
F	How to apply ISO/IEC 27701 to ISO/IEC 27001 and ISO/IEC 27002



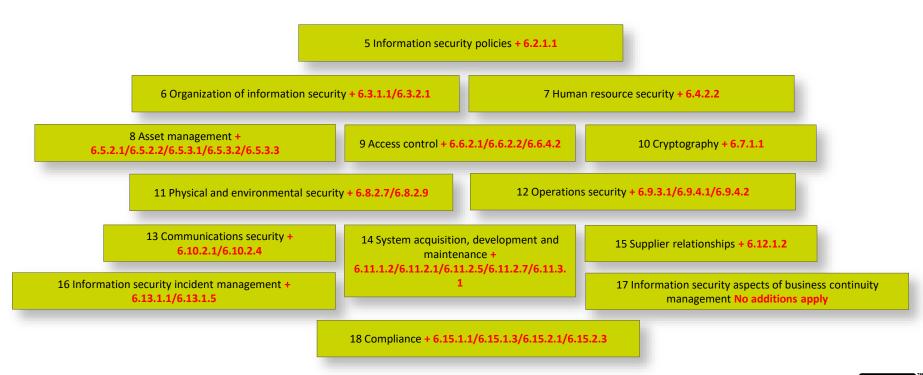
#### Clause 5

#### Requirements



#### Clause 6

Requirements





#### ISO 27701

Annexes A and B

- In ISO/IEC 27701, there are 31 controls in Annex A and 18 controls in Annex B, each split into 4 identical categories:
  - Conditions for collection and processing
  - Obligations to PII principals
  - Privacy by design and privacy by default
  - PII sharing, transfer, and disclosure
- These are in addition to the controls in Annex A of ISO/IEC 27001.







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#### SOC 2

Introduction

## Created by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA)

Provides assurance to customers about the security of your organization's information systems

#### Contains five "trust service principles":

- Security
- Availability
- Processing integrity
- Confidentiality
- Privacy

Focuses on services and the people, processes, and technology that support them



## Key similarities

SOC 2 and ISO 27001



#### **Third-party assessors**

Both frameworks call for an independent third party to do the external audit



#### **Customer trust**

Both help win new business and retain existing customers



#### **International recognition**

Both are internationally recognized standards



#### **Information security**

Both frameworks are meant to effectively implement controls that secure data and information



## Key differences

SOC 2 and ISO 27001

#### ISO 27001

- Scope establishment and maintenance of an ISMS
- Applicability early stages of adoption in the U.S.

#### SOC 2

- Scope requires security controls to be enforced, does not focus on creation of a management system, focuses on service first
- Applicability early stages of adoption outside the U.S.



## Key differences (continued)

SOC 2 and ISO 27001

#### ISO 27001

- Third-party assessor a recognized accredited certification body must do external audit, third-party audit
- Certification certification is received following a successful external audit

#### SOC 2

- Third-party assessor can only be performed by a licensed Certified Public Accountant (CPA), second-party audit
- Certification no certification, an attestation report is given



## Key differences (continued)

SOC 2 and ISO 27001

#### ISO 27001

- Sector any organization/sector looking to implement information security best practice
- Renewal time frame certification valid for three years with regular check-ins

#### SOC 2

- Sector prevalent in SaaS companies; companies that own service delivery
- Renewal time frame the SOC 2 report must be renewed annually as a complete audit



#### **NIST**

**Privacy Framework** 

- In 2020, NIST released the <u>Privacy Framework</u>, the latest in a series of guidelines that are designed to help organizations better protect their sensitive information.
- The Privacy Framework is structured similarly to the <u>NIST Cybersecurity Framework (CSF)</u> but focuses on the identification and management of privacy risks.
- Organizations that have already implemented the CSF will therefore have a head start when it comes to the Privacy Framework – particularly as the former touches on data privacy.
- The Privacy Framework is much more in-depth, and worth following if you're serious about securing your organization, keeping stakeholders satisfied, and meeting cybersecurity laws such as the <a href="CPRA">CPRA</a> and <a href="EU GDPR">EU GDPR</a>.







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## How IT Governance USA can help

Our solutions



Learn how to extend an ISO 27001-compliant ISMS to cover privacy information management.

Find out more



This tool lists all the requirements from ISO 27701:2019, against which you can assess your current state of compliance and prioritize work areas.

Find out more



Extend your ISMS to cover data protection and privacy with our FastTrack™ service.

Find out more



A fixed-priced consultancy package designed to help organizations with between 20 and 500 employees achieve ISO 27001 certification readiness in an agreed time frame.

Find out more



## Questions



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#### Get in touch

Contact details

#### **United Kingdom**



Visit our website

www.itgovernance.co.uk



Email us

servicecentre@itgovernance.co.uk



Call us

+44 (0)333 800 7000



Join us on LinkedIn

/company/it-governance



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#### **Europe**



Visit our website

www.itgovernance.eu



Email us

servicecentre@itgovernance.eu



Call us

+353 (0) 1 695 0411



Join us on LinkedIn

/company/it-governance-europe-ltd



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#### **United States**



Visit our website

www.itgovernanceusa.com



Email us

servicecenter@itgovernanceusa.com



Call us

+1 877 317 3454



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# **Upcoming Webinars**





#### <u>e-Stewards V.4.1 Overview</u>

August 15, 2022 – 1:00 pm ET Speaker: Austin Matthews, PJR EHS Program Manager

FSSC 22000: A Food Safety Management System for

Packaging Manufacturers

August 16, 2022 – 11:00 am ET

Speaker: Jacqueline Southee, NA Representative FSSC

IATF Common Audit Report Application (CARA) and Remote Auditing

August 17, 2022 - 11:00 am ET

Speaker: Joseph Krolikowski, PJR QMS Program Manager

# Find more upcoming webinars at PJR.com/Webinars

## Questions



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